

Drug Screening Questionnaire (DAST)

Using drugs can affect your health and some medications you may take. Please help us provide you with the best medical care by answering the questions below.

Patient name: _____

Date of birth: _____

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> methamphetamines (speed, crystal) | <input type="checkbox"/> cocaine |
| <input type="checkbox"/> cannabis (marijuana, pot) | <input type="checkbox"/> narcotics (heroin, oxycodone, methadone, etc.) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> inhalants (paint thinner, aerosol, glue) | <input type="checkbox"/> hallucinogens (LSD, mushrooms) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> tranquilizers (valium) | <input type="checkbox"/> other _____ |

How often have you used these drugs? Monthly or less Weekly Daily or almost daily

1. Have you used drugs other than those required for medical reasons?	No	Yes
2. Do you abuse more than one drug at a time?	No	Yes
3. Are you unable to stop using drugs when you want to?	No	Yes
4. Have you ever had blackouts or flashbacks as a result of drug use?	No	Yes
5. Do you ever feel bad or guilty about your drug use?	No	Yes
6. Does your spouse (or parents) ever complain about your involvement with drugs?	No	Yes
7. Have you neglected your family because of your use of drugs?	No	Yes
8. Have you engaged in illegal activities in order to obtain drugs?	No	Yes
9. Have you ever experienced withdrawal symptoms (felt sick) when you stopped taking drugs?	No	Yes
10. Have you had medical problems as a result of your drug use (e.g. memory loss, hepatitis, convulsions, bleeding)?	No	Yes

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Have you ever injected drugs? Never Yes, in the past 90 days Yes, more than 90 days ago

Have you ever been in treatment for substance abuse? Never Currently In the past

I	II	III	IV
0	1-2	3-5	6+

(For the health professional)

Scoring and interpreting the DAST:

“Yes” responses receive one point each and are added for a total score. The score correlates with a zone of use that can be circled on the bottom right corner of the page.

Score	Zone of use	Indicated action
0	I – Healthy (no risk of related health problems)	None
1 - 2 , plus the following criteria: No daily use of any substance; no weekly use of drugs other than cannabis; no injection drug use in the past 3 months; not currently in treatment.	II – Risky (risk of health problems related to drug use)	Offer advice on the benefits of abstaining from drug use. Monitor and reassess at next visit. Provide educational materials.
1 - 2 (without meeting criteria)		Brief intervention
3 - 5	III – Harmful (risk of health problems related to drug use and a possible mild or moderate substance use disorder)	Brief intervention or Referral to specialized treatment
6+	IV – Severe (risk of health problems related to drug use and a possible moderate or severe substance use disorder)	Referral to specialized treatment

Brief intervention: Patient-centered discussion that employs Motivational Interviewing concepts to raise an individual’s awareness of his/her substance use and enhancing his/her motivation towards behavioral change. Brief interventions are typically performed in 3-15 minutes, and should occur in the same session as screening. The recommended behavior change is to abstain from illicit drug use.

Patients with numerous or serious negative consequences from their substance use, or patients with likely dependence who cannot or will not obtain conventional specialized treatment, should receive more numerous and intensive interventions with follow up.

Referral to specialized treatment: A proactive process that facilitates access to specialized care for individuals who have been assessed to have substance use dependence. These patients are referred to drug treatment experts for more definitive, in-depth assessment and, if warranted, treatment. The recommended behavior change is to abstain from use and accept the referral.

More resources: www.sbirthoregon.org

Opioid Risk Tool

This tool should be administered to patients upon an initial visit prior to beginning opioid therapy for pain management. A score of 3 or lower indicates low risk for future opioid abuse, a score of 4 to 7 indicates moderate risk for opioid abuse, and a score of 8 or higher indicates a high risk for opioid abuse.

Mark each box that applies	Female	Male
Family history of substance abuse		
Alcohol	1	3
Illegal drugs	2	3
Rx drugs	4	4
Personal history of substance abuse		
Alcohol	3	3
Illegal drugs	4	4
Rx drugs	5	5
Age between 16—45 years	1	1
History of preadolescent sexual abuse	3	0
Psychological disease		
ADD, OCD, bipolar, schizophrenia	2	2
Depression	1	1
Scoring totals		

Questionnaire developed by Lynn R. Webster, MD to assess risk of opioid addiction.

Webster LR, Webster R. Predicting aberrant behaviors in Opioid-treated patients: preliminary validation of the Opioid risk tool. Pain Med. 2005; 6 (6) : 432